

JAMES R. FUNK, PHD, PE

CURRICULUM VITAE

EDUCATION

Ph.D.	Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia	2000
M.S.E.	Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia	1997
B.S.E.	Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Durham, North Carolina	1995

CONTINUING EDUCATION

ARC-CSI Crash Conference Las Vegas, Nevada	2010
Biomechanical Investigation of Human Injury Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine San Diego, California	2008
Biomechanics of Injury Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine Melbourne, Victoria, Australia	2007
Biomechanics of High-Impact Injury Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine and National Transportation Safety Board, Ashburn, Virginia	2007
Injury Biomechanics: Advanced Technologies and New Frontiers 5 th Annual Center for Injury Biomechanics Instructional Symposium Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia	2007
Automobile Safety and Injury Biomechanics 4 th Annual Center for Injury Biomechanics Instructional Symposium Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia	2005

Occupant and Vehicle Kinematics in Rollovers Society of Automotive Engineers Troy, Michigan	2004
The Basics of Crash Injury and Biomechanics Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine New Orleans, Louisiana	2003
Biomechanics of Impact Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine Tempe, Arizona	2002
Traffic Accident Reconstruction I & II Traffic Accident Investigation I Northwestern University Traffic Institute, Evanston, Illinois	2003 2002

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Consultant Technical Director Biodynamic Research Corporation San Antonio, Texas	2006 – Present 2002 – 2006
Research Scientist Automobile Safety Laboratory, University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia	2000 – 2002
Graduate Research Assistant Automobile Safety Laboratory, University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia	1997 – 2000
Graduate Research Assistant Orthopaedic Biomechanics Laboratory, University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia	1995 – 1997
Undergraduate Fellow National Science Foundation/Engineering Research Center Duke University Durham, North Carolina	1994 – 1995

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Licensed Professional Engineer (Texas P.E. #104623) 2009 – Present

Adjunct Faculty Member, Biomedical Engineering 2010 – Present
Adjunct Assistant Professor, Mechanical Engineering 2004 – 2010
Virginia Tech – Wake Forest Center for Injury Biomechanics
Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia

Visiting Research Scientist 2009 – Present
Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

Adjunct Faculty, Graduate Medical Education 2008 – Present
United States Air Force School of Aerospace Medicine

Scientific Program Committee Member 2008 – Present
Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine

Course Organizer, Biomechanics of Injury 2007
Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine

Accredited Traffic Accident Reconstructionist (#1705) 2006 – Present
Accreditation Commission for Traffic Accident Reconstruction

Affiliate Member, ASTM International 2005 – Present
Committee F24 on Amusement Rides and Devices

Reviewer
Annals of Biomedical Engineering
Traffic Injury Prevention
Journal of Applied Biomechanics
American Journal of Sports Medicine
Society of Automotive Engineers
Journal of Biomechanics
Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine 2002 – Present
Society of Automotive Engineers 2000 – Present
American Indian Science and Engineering Society 1999 – Present

HONORS AND AWARDS

Elaine Wodzin Young Achiever Award, AAAM	2009
SAE Excellence in Oral Presentation Award	2007
Best Scientific Paper Award, AAAM	2007
Biomedical Engineering Merit Award	2000
Dean's Fellowship	1995 – 1998
Leonardo Da Vinci Award	1995
Summa Cum Laude	1995
Phi Beta Kappa	1993
Tau Beta Pi	1993
Golden Key National Honor Society	1992
Phi Eta Sigma Freshman Honor Society	1992
Delta Phi Alpha German Honor Society	1992
Dean's List with Distinction	1991 – 1995
Presidential Scholar	1991
National Merit Finalist	1991
Eagle Scout	1989

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Funk JR, Beauchamp G, Rose NA, Fenton SJ, Pierce J, "Occupant Ejection Trajectories in Rollover Crashes: Full-Scale Testing and Real World Cases," *SAE International Journal of Passenger Cars - Mechanical Systems*, 1(1):43-54, 2008.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Gabler HC, "Effect of Delta-V Errors in NASS of Frontal Crash Risk Calculations," *Annals of Advances in Automotive Medicine*, 52: 155 – 164, 2008.

Funk JR, Luepke PA, "Trajectory Model of Occupants Ejected in Rollover Crashes," *SAE Transactions – Journal of Materials and Manufacturing*, Paper 2007-01-0742, 2007.

Untaroiu C, Kerrigan J, Kam C, Crandall J, Yamazaki K, Fukuyama K, Kamiji K, Yasuki T, Funk J, "Correlation of Strain and Loads Measured in the Long Bones with Observed Kinematics of the Lower Limb during Vehicle-Pedestrian Impacts," *Stapp Car Crash Journal*, Paper 2007-22-0018, 51: 433 – 466, 2007.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, "The Line of Action in the Tibia during Axial Compression of the Leg," *Journal of Biomechanics*, 40: 2277 – 2282, 2007.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, “The Effect of Tibial Curvature and Fibular Loading on the Tibia Index,” *Traffic Injury Prevention*, 5(2): 164 – 172, 2004.

Funk JR, Srinivasan SCM, Crandall JR, “Snowboarder’s Talus Fractures Experimentally Produced by Eversion and Dorsiflexion,” *American Journal of Sports Medicine*, 31(6): 921 – 928, 2003.

Kent R, Funk J, Crandall J, “How Future Trends in Societal Aging, Airbag Availability, Belt Use, and Fleet Composition Will Affect Serious Injury Risk in the U.S.,” *Traffic Injury Prevention*, 4(1): 1 – 9, 2003.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Srinivasan SCM, King RJ, Crandall JR, Petit P, “Methodology for Measuring Tibial and Fibular Loads in a Cadaver,” *SAE Transactions – Journal of Passenger Cars: Mechanical Systems*, Paper 2002-01-0682, pp. 960 – 969, 2002.

Funk JR, Srinivasan SCM, Crandall JR, Khaewpong N, Eppinger R, Jaffredo AS, Potier P, Petit P, “The Effects of Axial Preload and Dorsiflexion on the Tolerance of the Ankle/Subtalar Joint to Dynamic Inversion and Eversion,” *Stapp Car Crash Journal*, Paper 2002-22-0013, 46: 245 – 265, 2002.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, Turret LJ, MacMahon CB, Bass CR, Patrie JT, Khaewpong N, Eppinger RH, “The Axial Injury Tolerance of the Human Foot/Ankle Complex and the Effect of Achilles Tension,” *ASME Journal of Biomechanical Engineering*, 124(6): 1 – 8, 2002.

Funk JR, Turret LJ, George SE, Crandall JR, “The Role of Axial Loading in Malleolar Fractures,” *SAE Transactions – Journal of Passenger Cars: Mechanical Systems*, Paper 2000-01-0155, 109(6): 212 – 223, 2000.

Funk JR, Hall GW, Crandall JR, Pilkey WD, “Linear and Quasi-Linear Viscoelastic Characterization of Ankle Ligaments,” *ASME Journal of Biomechanical Engineering*, 122(1): 15 – 22, 2000.

Funk JR, Hale JE, Carmines D, Gooch HL, Hurwitz SR, “Biomechanical Evaluation of Early Fracture Healing in Normal and Diabetic Rats,” *Journal of Orthopaedic Research*, 18(1): 126 – 132, 2000.

PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

Scott WR, Bain C, Manoogian SJ, Cormier JM, Funk JR, “Simulation Model for Low-Speed Bumper-to-Bumper Crashes,” *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2010-01-0051, 2010.

Manoogian SJ, Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, Guzman H, Bonugli E, "Evaluation of Thoracic and Lumbar Accelerations of Volunteers in Vertical and Horizontal Loading Scenarios," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2010-01-0146, 2010.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, Guzman H, Bonugli E, "Validation and Application of a Methodology to Calculate Head Accelerations and Neck Loading in Soccer Ball Impacts," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2009-01-0251, 2009.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, Guzman H, Bonugli E, "Relationship Between Linear and Rotational Head Acceleration in Various Activities," *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Rocky Mountain Bioengineering Symposium*, in *Biomedical Sciences Instrumentation*, 44: 207 – 212, 2008.

Funk JR, Beauchamp G, Rose NA, Fenton SJ, Pierce J, "Occupant Ejection Trajectories in Rollover Crashes: Full-Scale Testing and Real World Cases," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2008-01-0166, 2008.

Funk JR, Duma SM, Manoogian SJ, Rowson S, "Biomechanical Risk Estimates for Mild Traumatic Brain Injury," *Annual Proceedings of the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)*, pp. 343 – 361, 2007.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, Guzman H, Bonugli E, "An Evaluation of Various Neck Injury Criteria in Vigorous Activities," *Proceedings of the International Research Conference on the Biomechanics of Impact (IRCOBI)*, pp. 233 – 248, 2007.

Funk JR, Luepke PA, "Trajectory Model of Occupants Ejected in Rollover Crashes," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2007-01-0742, 2007.

Funk JR, Duma SM, "Biomechanical Risk Estimates for Concussion in Collegiate Football Players," *Proceedings of the 30th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)*, 2006.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, "Calculation of Tibial Loading Using Strain Gauges," *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Rocky Mountain Bioengineering Symposium*, in *Biomedical Sciences Instrumentation*, 42: 160 – 165, 2006.

Funk JR, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, “Dynamic Bending Tolerance of the Human Femur,” *Annual Proceedings of the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)*, 48: 215 – 233, 2004.

Madeley NJ, Srinivasan CMS, Crandall JR, Hurwitz S, Funk JR, “Retrospective Analysis of Malleolar Fractures in an Impact Environment,” *Annual Proceedings of the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)*, 48: 235 – 248, 2004.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, “Analytical Model for Investigating Low-Speed Sideswipe Collisions,” *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2004-01-1185, 2004.

Lessley D, Crandall JR, Shaw CG, Kent RW, Funk JR, “A Normalization Technique for Developing Corridors for Individual Subject Force-Deflection Responses,” *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2004-01-0288, 2004.

Kent RW, Funk JR, “Data Censoring and Parametric Distribution Assignment in the Development of Injury Risk Functions from Biomechanical Data,” *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2004-01-0317, 2004.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, “Analysis of Tibial Curvature, Fibular Loading, and the Tibia Index,” *Proceedings of the International Research Conference on the Biomechanics of Impact (IRCOBI)*, pp. 135-147, 2003.

McConnell WE, Guzman HM, Krenrich SW, Bomar JB, Harding RM, Raddin JH, Funk JR, Smith DA, “Human Kinematics During Non-Collinear Low Velocity Rear End Collisions,” *Annual Proceedings of the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)*, 47: 467 – 492, 2003.

Kerrigan JR, Bhalla KS, Madeley NJ, Funk JR, Bose D, Crandall JR, “Experiments for Establishing Pedestrian-Impact Lower Limb Injury Criteria,” *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2003-01-0895, 2003.

Kent R, Funk J, Crandall J, “U.S. Injury Trends Projected to 2012: The Influence of an Aging Population,” *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Conference for the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)*, pp. 157-178, 2002.

Paskoff G, Lakner M, Funk J, Kerrigan J, Crandall J, "Effect of Thigh Gap on Femur Impact during Ejection of Large Aviators," *Proceedings of the 40th Annual Safety and Flight Equipment (SAFE) Conference*, 2002.

Srinivasan SCM, Funk JR, Huang C, Crandall JR, "Lateral Process of Talus (Snowboarder's) Fracture - Mechanism of Injury," *European Society of Sports traumatology, Knee surgery, and Arthroscopy (ESSKA) Conference*, 2002.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Srinivasan SCM, King RJ, Crandall JR, Petit P, "Methodology for Measuring Tibial and Fibular Loads in a Cadaver," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2002-01-0682, 2002.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, Tourret LJ, MacMahon CB, Bass CR, Khaewpong N, Eppinger RH, "The Effect of Active Muscle Tension on the Axial Injury Tolerance of the Human Foot/Ankle Complex," Paper 237, *Proceedings of the 17th International Technical Conference on the Enhanced Safety of Vehicles (ESV)*, 2001.

Funk JR, Tourret LJ, Crandall JR, "Experimentally Produced Tibial Plateau Fractures," *Proceedings of the International Research Conference on the Biomechanics of Impact (IRCOBI)*, pp. 171-182, 2000.

Funk JR, Tourret LJ, Crandall JR, "Estimation of Fibula Load-Sharing During Dynamic Axial Loading of the Lower Extremity," *Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)*, pp. 239-240, 2000.

Funk JR, Tourret LJ, George SE, Crandall JR, "The Role of Axial Loading in Malleolar Fractures," *Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Paper 2000-01-0155, 2000.

Crandall JR, Funk JR, Rudd RW, Tourret LJ, "The Tibia Index: A Step in the Right Direction," *Proceedings of the Toyota International Symposium on Human Life Support Biomechanics*, 1999.

Funk JR, Hall GW, Crandall JR, Pilkey WD, "Quasi-Linear Viscoelasticity of Ankle Ligaments," *Proceedings of the 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)*, pp. 174-175, 1999.

Duma SM, Crandall JR, Rudd RW, Funk JR, Pilkey WD, "Small Female Head and Neck Interaction With a Deploying Side Air Bag," *Proceedings of the International Research Conference on the Biomechanics of Impact (IRCOBI)*, pp. 191-200, 1999.

Funk JR, Hale JE, Carmines D, Gooch HL, Hurwitz SR, "Biomechanical Evaluation of Fracture Healing in Normal and Diabetic Rats," *Proceedings of the 21st Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)*, pp. 103-104, 1997.

Gooch HL, Hurwitz SR, Funk J, Hale JE, Carmines D, Thakur RK, Anderson P, Balian G, "Alteration of cartilage expression in fracture healing in experimental diabetes," *Transactions of the Orthopaedic Research Society (ORS)*, 43: 605, 1997.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Funk JR, Duma SM, Manoogian SJ, Rowson S, "Development of Concussion Risk Curves Based on Head Impact Data from Collegiate Football Players," *Proceedings of the 34th International Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research*, 2006.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, "Estimation of Long Bone Bending Using Strain Gauges," *Proceedings of the 32nd International Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research*, 2004.

Lessley D, Crandall J, Kent R, Shaw G, Funk J, "A Normalization Technique for Developing Corridors for Individual Subject Force-Deflection Responses," *Proceedings of the 31st International Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research*, 2003.

Funk J, Raddin J, "Aerospace Medicine in a Non-traditional Setting: The Physiology and Safety of Amusement Rides: A Review of the Physics," *74th Annual Meeting of the Aerospace Medical Association (AsMA)*, May, 2003.

Funk JR, Kerrigan J, Madeley NJ, Crandall JR, "Posterior-Anterior Bending Tolerance of the Femur in Large Males," Final Report, Naval Air System Contract N00421-00-D-0675, May, 2002.

Funk JR, King R, Srinivasan SCM, Huang C, Crandall JR, "The Effect of Axial Load and Dorsiflexion on the Dynamic Inversion/Eversion Tolerance of the Ankle/Subtalar Joint," Final Report to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Contract No. DTNH22-01-H-07292, May, 2002.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, Turret LJ, MacMahon CB, Bass CR, Patrie J, "Development of an Injury Criterion for Axial Loading of the Foot/Ankle Complex," Final Report to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Contract No. DTNH22-93-07028, October, 2001.

Funk JR, Martin PG, Crandall JR, "A Method for Approximating High Rate Viscoelastic Properties of Soft Tissues from Low Rate Tests," poster presentation at the *2001 Annual Fall Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES)*, 2001.

Srinivasan SCM, Funk JR, Sherwood CP, Crandall JR, "Retrospective Assessment of Malleolar Fracture Mechanism in an Impact Environment," poster presentation at the *45th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM)* (cancelled), pp. 405-407, 2001.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, King RJ, Srinivasan SCM, Crandall JR, "Talar Neck Fractures and Other Injuries Caused by Brake Pedal Loading of the Midfoot and Forefoot," Final Report to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Contract No. DTNH22-96-H-07283, August, 2001.

Funk JR, Bass CR, Rudd R, Crandall JR, Tourret L, MacMahon C, "Dynamic Crack Detection in the Human Tibia Using Acoustic Emission," *Proceedings of the 28th International Workshop on Biomechanics Research: Experimental and Computational*, 2000.

Funk JR, Tourret LJ, George SE, Crandall JR, "Axial Loading as an Injury Mechanism for Malleolar Fractures," *Proceedings of the Second Conference on the Development of Technology in Medicine in Virginia*, p. C-1, 1999.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Funk JR, "Brain Injury Biomechanics," *Brain Injury Conference: The TBI Case*, sponsored by the Utah Association for Justice, Salt Lake City, UT, March 4, 2010.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, Guzman H, Bonugli E, "Validation and Application of a Methodology to Calculate Head Accelerations and Neck Loading in Soccer Ball Impacts," SAE 2009-01-0251, *2009 Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Detroit, MI, April 20, 2009.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Gabler HC, "Effect of Delta-V Errors in NASS of Frontal Crash Risk Calculations," *52nd Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM) Annual Conference*, San Diego, CA, October 7, 2008.

Funk JR, "Acute Extremity Injuries, Fracture Patterns, and Types," Biomechanical Investigation of Human Injury, sponsored by the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM), San Diego, CA, October 5, 2008.

Funk JR, Beauchamp G, Rose NA, Fenton SJ, Pierce J, "Occupant Ejection Trajectories in Rollover Crashes: Full-Scale Testing and Real World Cases," SAE 2008-01-0166, *2008 Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Detroit, MI, April 15, 2008.

Funk JR, "Mild Traumatic Brain Injury in Collegiate Football Players," *Traumatic Brain Injury Consortium*, Office of Homeland Security for the Texas A&M University System Health Science Center, College Station, TX, January 9, 2008.

Funk JR, Duma SM, Manoogian SJ, Rowson S, "Biomechanical Risk Estimates for Mild Traumatic Brain Injury," *51st Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM) Annual Conference*, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, October 17, 2007.

Funk JR, "Biomechanics of the Extremities," Biomechanics of Injury, sponsored by the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM), Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, October 11, 2007.

Funk JR, Luepke PA, "Trajectory Model of Occupants Ejected in Rollover Crashes," SAE 2007-01-0742, *2007 Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Detroit, MI, April 17, 2007.

Funk JR, "Biomechanics of the Extremities," Biomechanics of High-Impact Injuries, sponsored by the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM) and the National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), NTSB Training Center, Ashburn, VA, April 2, 2007.

Funk JR, "Axial Loading of the Lower Extremity Long Bones," Injury Biomechanics: Advanced Technologies and New Frontiers, *5th Annual Center for Injury Biomechanics Instructional Symposium*, Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, VA, March 23, 2007.

Funk JR, Duma SM, Manoogian S, Rowson S, "Development of Concussion Risk Curves Based on Head Impact Data from Collegiate Football Players," *34th International Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research*, Detroit, MI, November 5, 2006.

Funk JR, Duma SM, "Biomechanical Risk Estimates for Concussion in Collegiate Football Players," *30th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB)*, Blacksburg, VA, September 8, 2006.

Funk JR, "Lower Extremity Injuries in Motor Vehicle Crashes: The Forgotten Injury," *2006 Emerging Issues in Motor Vehicle Product Liability Litigation*, American Bar Association, Phoenix, AZ, April 6, 2006.

Funk JR, "Spine Injury Biomechanics," Automobile Safety and Injury Biomechanics, *4th Annual Center for Injury Biomechanics Instructional Symposium*, Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, VA, October 14, 2005.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, "Estimation of Long Bone Bending Using Strain Gauges," *32nd International Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research*, Nashville, TN, October 31, 2004.

Funk JR, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, "Dynamic Bending Tolerance of the Human Femur," *48th Annual Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM) Conference*, Key Biscayne, FL, October 26, 2004.

Madeley NJ, Srinivasan CMS, Crandall JR, Hurwitz S, Funk JR, "Retrospective Analysis of Malleolar Fractures in an Impact Environment," *48th Annual Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM) Conference*, Key Biscayne, FL, October 26, 2004.

Funk JR, Cormier JM, Bain CE, "Analytical Model for Investigating Low-Speed Sideswipe Collisions," *2004 Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress*, Detroit, MI, March 10, 2004.

Funk JR, "The Lower Extremity: Injury, Biomechanics and Disability," The Basics of Crash Injury and Biomechanics, Specialized Seminar sponsored by the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM), New Orleans, LA, October 16, 2003.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Kerrigan JR, Crandall JR, "Analysis of Tibial Curvature, Fibular Loading, and the Tibia Index," *International Research Conference on the Biomechanics of Impact (IRCOBI)*, Lisbon, Portugal, September 25, 2003.

Funk JR, Srinivasan SCM, Crandall JR, Khaewpong N, Eppinger R, Jaffredo AS, Potier P, Petit P, "The Effects of Axial Preload and Dorsiflexion on the Tolerance of the Ankle/Subtalar Joint to Dynamic Inversion and Eversion," *46th Stapp Car Crash Conference*, Ponte Vedra Beach, FL, November 12, 2002.

Funk JR, "Biomechanical Parameters of the Lower Extremities," The Biomechanics of Impact - Understanding the Limits of Human Tolerance, Specialized Seminar Course at the 46th Annual Conference for the Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine (AAAM), Tempe, AZ, September 29, 2002.

Funk JR, Rudd RW, Srinivasan SCM, King RJ, Crandall JR, Petit P, "Methodology for Measuring Tibial and Fibular Loads in a Cadaver," 2002 Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) World Congress, Detroit, MI, March, 2002.

Funk JR, Crandall JR, Tourret LJ, MacMahon CB, Bass CR, Khaewpong N, Eppinger RH, "The Effect of Active Muscle Tension on the Axial Injury Tolerance of the Human Foot/Ankle Complex," 17th International Technical Conference on the Enhanced Safety of Vehicles (ESV), Amsterdam, Holland, June 3-6, 2001.

Funk JR, Tourret LJ, Crandall JR, "Estimation of Fibula Load-Sharing During Dynamic Axial Loading of the Lower Extremity," 24th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB), Chicago, IL, July 19-22, 2000.

Funk JR, Hall GW, Crandall JR, Pilkey WD, "Quasi-Linear Viscoelasticity of Ankle Ligaments," 23rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB), Pittsburgh, PA, October 21-23, 1999.

Funk JR, Hale JE, Carmines D, Gooch HL, Hurwitz SR, "Biomechanical Evaluation of Fracture Healing in Normal and Diabetic Rats," 21st Annual Meeting of the American Society of Biomechanics (ASB), Clemson, SC, September 24-27, 1997.